



Safety Data Sheet

Skyspring Nanomaterials, Inc.

www.ssnano.com

Revision date: 01/01/2024

1 Identification of substance:

- **Product details:**
- **Trade name:** Nickel powder
- **Stock number:** 9220XH
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
SkySpring Nanomaterials, Inc.
2935 Westhollow Dr., Houston, TX 77082, USA
Phone: 281-870-1700, Fax: 281-870-8002,
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2. Hazard Identification

2.1. Classification of substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Flammable Solids (category 2), H228

Skin Sensitisation (category 1), H 317

Carcinogenicity (Category 2), H 351

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure,
Inhalation (category 1), H 372

Acute aquatic toxicity (category 1), H400

Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 1), H 410

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements



Picogram

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H228 Flammable solid

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction

H351 Suspected of causing cancer

H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements:

P201 Obtain special instruction before use

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/open flames/ hot surface

P240 Ground / bond container and receiving equipment
P241 Use explosion - proof electrical /ventilating
/lighting/equipment
P260 Do not breathe dust /fume/ gas/ mist /vapor/spray
P264 Wash skin after handling
P270 Do not eat
P273 Avoid release to environment
P280 Wear protective gloves/ Protective clothing/ eye
protection/ face protection
P405 store locked up
P501 Dispose of contents /container to approved waste
disposal plant

3 Composition on ingredients:

- **Chemical characterization:**

<u>(CAS#)</u>	<u>Description:</u>
	Nickel (CAS# 7440-02-0), 100%

- **Identification number(s):**

- **EINECS Number:** 231-111-4

- **EU Number:** 028-002-00-7

4 First aid measures

- **After inhalation**

Supply fresh air. If required, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm.
Seek immediate medical advice.

- **After skin contact**

Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
Seek immediate medical advice.

- **After eye contact**

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
Then consult a doctor.

- **After swallowing** Seek immediate medical advice.

5 Fire fighting measures

- **Suitable extinguishing agents** Extinguishing powder. Do not use water.

- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents**

Water
Carbon dioxide

- **Special hazards caused by the material, its products of**

**combustion or
resulting gases:**

In case of fire, the following can be released:
Toxic metal oxide fume

- **Protective equipment:**
Wear self-contained respirator.
Wear fully protective impervious suit.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Person-related safety precautions:**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
Ensure adequate ventilation
Keep away from ignition sources
- **Measures for environmental protection:**
Do not allow material to be released to the environment
without proper governmental permits.
- **Measures for cleaning/collecting:**
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item
13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Keep away from ignition sources.
- **Additional information:**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling
See Section 8 for information on personal protection
equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**
- **Information for safe handling:**
Keep container tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed containers.
Ensure good ventilation at the workplace.
Prevent formation of dust.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
Fumes can combine with air to form an explosive mixture.
- **Storage**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**

Store in a cool location.

- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**
Store away from oxidizing agents.
Store away from halogens.
Do not store together with acids.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep container tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed containers.

8 Exposure controls and personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:**
Properly operating chemical fume hood designed for hazardous chemicals and having an average face velocity of at least 100 feet per minute.

Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

Nickel and inorganic compounds, as Ni	
	mg/m ³
ACGIH TLV	1.5, A5-inhalable particulate (metal)
	0.2, A1-inhalable particulate
(insoluble compounds)	
	0.1, A4-inhalable particulate (soluble
compounds)	
Austria	Carcinogen
Denmark TWA	0.05
Finland TWA	0.1 (skin) Carcinogen
France VME	1; C3-Carcinogen
Germany	Carcinogen
Hungary	0.005-STEL; Carcinogen (insoluble
compounds)	
Japan	1; 2B-Carcinogen
Netherlands MAC-TGG	1; Carcinogen
	1 (insoluble compounds)
Poland TWA	0.25
Russia	0.05-STEL
Sweden NGV	0.5 (dust)
Switzerland MAK-W	0.5; Carcinogen
United Kingdom TWA	0.1
USA PEL	1

- **Additional information:** No data
- **Personal protective equipment**

- **General protective and hygienic measures**
The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Remove all soiled and contaminated clothing immediately.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
- **Breathing equipment:**
Use suitable respirator when high concentrations are present.
- **Protection of hands:** Impervious gloves
- **Eye protection:** Safety glasses
- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing.

9 Physical and chemical properties:

- **General Information**

- **Form:** Powder
- **Color:** Black
- **Odor:** Odorless

	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Method</u>
• Change in condition			
• Melting point/Melting range:		1453 ° C	
• Boiling point/Boiling range:		2730 ° C	
• Sublimation temperature / start:		Not determined	
• Flash point:		Not applicable	
• Flammability (solid, gaseous)		Highly flammable.	
• Ignition temperature:		Not determined	
• Decomposition temperature:		Not determined	
• Explosion limits:			
• Lower:		Not determined	
• Upper:		Not determined	
• Vapor pressure:		Not determined	
• Density:	at 20 ° C	8.908 g/cm ³	

- **Solubility in / Miscibility with**
- **Water:** Insoluble

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
Decomposition will not occur if used and stored according to specifications.
- **Materials to be avoided:**
Acids
Oxidizing agents
Interhalogens
Halogens
Sulfur
Ammonia
- **Dangerous reactions** Very fine powder: spontaneously flammable in air.
- **Dangerous products of decomposition:** Metal oxide fume

11 Toxicological information

- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** Sensitization possible through skin contact.
- **Other information (about experimental toxicology):**
Tumorigenic effects have been observed on tests with laboratory animals.
- **Subacute to chronic toxicity:**
Nickel and nickel compounds may cause a form of dermatitis known as nickel itch. They may also cause intestinal disorders, convulsions and asphyxia. Airborne nickel contaminated dusts are regarded as carcinogenic to the respiratory tract.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
To the best of our knowledge the acute and chronic toxicity of this substance is not fully known.
EPA-A: human carcinogen: sufficient evidence from epidemiologic studies to support a causal association between exposure and cancer.
IARC-2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans: limited evidence

in humans in the absence of sufficient evidence in experimental animals.

NTP-2: Reasonably anticipated to be a carcinogen: limited evidence from studies in humans or sufficient evidence from studies in experimental animals.

ACGIH A5: Not suspected as a human carcinogen: Not suspected as a human carcinogen on the basis of properly conducted epidemiologic studies in humans. Studies have sufficiently long follow-up, reliable exposure histories, sufficiently high dose, and adequate statistical power to conclude that exposure to the agent does not convey a significant risk of cancer to humans. Evidence suggesting a lack of carcinogenicity in experimental animals will be considered if it is supported by other relevant data. The Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS) contains tumorigenic and/or carcinogenic and/or neoplastic data for components in this product.

12 Ecological information:

- **General notes:**

Do not allow material to be released to the environment without proper governmental permits.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Product:**

- **Recommendation**

Consult state, local or national regulations to ensure proper disposal.

- **Uncleaned packagings:**

- **Recommendation:**

Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- **DOT regulations:**

- **Hazard class:** 4.1

- **Identification number:** UN3089

- **Packing group:** II

- **Proper shipping name (technical name):**

nickel Metal powders, flammable, n.o.s., powder

- **Land transport ADR/RID (cross-border)**
- **ADR/RID class:** 4.1 Flammable solids
- **Item:** 13b
- **Danger code (Kemler):** 40
- **UN-Number:** 3089
- **Description of goods:** Metal powders, flammable, n.o.s.,
nickel
powder
- **Maritime transport IMDG:**
- **IMDG Class:** 4.1
- **UN Number:** 3089
- **Packaging group:** II
- **Proper shipping name:** Metal powders, flammable, n.o.s.,
nickel
powder
- **Air transport ICAO-TI and IATA-DGR:**
- **ICAO/IATA Class:** 4.1
- **UN/ID Number:** 3089
- **Packaging group:** II
- **Proper shipping name:** Metal powders, flammable, n.o.s.,
nickel
powder

15 Regulations

- **Product related hazard informations:**
- **Hazard symbols:**
Xn Harmful F Highly flammable
- **Risk phrases:**
11 Highly flammable.
40 Limited evidence of carcinogenic effects.
43 May cause sensitization by skin contact.
- **Safety phrases:**
22 Do not breathe dust.
36 Wear suitable protective clothing.

- **National regulations**

All components of this product are listed in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act Chemical Substance Inventory.

This product contains a chemical known to the state of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

- **Information about limitation of use:**

For use only by technically qualified individuals.

This product contains nickel and is subject to the reporting requirements of section 313 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right to Know act of 1986 and 40CFR372.

16 Other information:

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Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them, and should make independent judgement of suitability of this information to ensure proper use and protect the health and safety of employees. This information is furnished without warranty, and any use of the product not in conformance with this Material Safety Data Sheet, or in combination with any other product or process, is the responsibility of the user.