

## THE LORD MONCKTON FOUNDATION

A G A P H S E I S

### Global Warming Prediction Index 🌸 January 2014

Projected vs. measured temperature trends, Jan 2005 to Dec 2013 (108 months)

IPCC projection

Satellite trend

Over-prediction

**+0.12 C°**

**-0.01 C°**

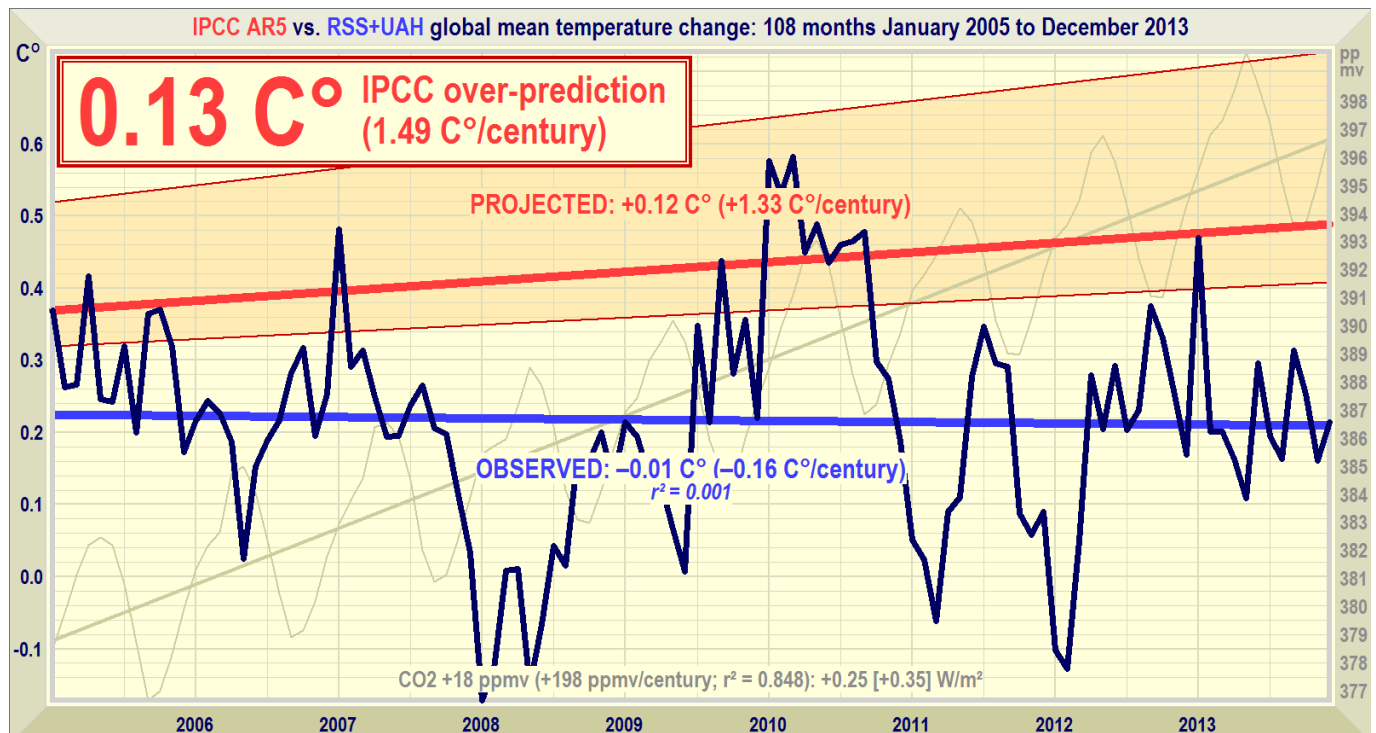
**0.13 C°**

**(+1.33 C°/century)**

**(-0.16 C°/century)**

**(1.49 C°/century)**

This month's Index shows IPCC models have over-predicted global warming by 0.13 C° over the 108 months since January 2005 compared with global temperature change measured by the RSS and UAH satellites. The monthly index number is the amount by which the IPCC's central projection has overshoot or undershot the observed temperature trend since January 2005.



This month's graph shows 42 models' projections of global warming since January 2005 in the IPCC's *Fifth Assessment Report* as an orange region. The IPCC's central projection, the thick red line, is that the world should have warmed by 0.12 C° over the period (equivalent to 1.33 C°/century). The 18 ppmv (198 ppmv/century) rise in the trend on the gray dogtooth CO<sub>2</sub> concentration curve, plus other ghg increases, should have caused 0.1 C° warming, with the remaining 0.1 C° from previous CO<sub>2</sub> increases. Yet the mean of the RSS and UAH satellite measurements, in dark blue over the bright blue trend-line, shows global cooling of 0.01 C° (-0.16 C°/century). The models have thus over-predicted warming by 0.13 C° (1.49 C°/century).

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Monthly results from January 2011 to date compared with January 2005

Number of months	January 2005 to	CO <sub>2</sub> conc. $\mu\text{atm}$	Equiv. per century $\mu\text{atm}$	Radiative forcing $\text{W m}^{-2}$	Predicted warming $^{\circ}\text{C}$	Equiv. per century $^{\circ}\text{C}$	Observed warming $^{\circ}\text{C}$	Equiv. per century $^{\circ}\text{C}$	Models' overshoot $^{\circ}\text{C}$	Equiv. per century $^{\circ}\text{C}$
1	Jan 2005	378		0.00	0.00		0.00		0.00	
73	Jan 2011	+11	+183	0.15	+0.08	+1.33	+0.07	+1.08	+0.02	+0.25
74	Feb 2011	+11	+185	0.16	+0.08	+1.33	+0.05	+0.77	+0.03	+0.56
75	Mar 2011	+12	+187	0.16	+0.08	+1.33	+0.02	+0.37	+0.06	+0.96
76	Apr 2011	+12	+190	0.17	+0.08	+1.33	+0.01	+0.19	+0.07	+1.14
77	May 2011	+12	+194	0.17	+0.09	+1.33	+0.00	+0.05	+0.08	+1.29
78	Jun 2011	+13	+196	0.18	+0.09	+1.33	+0.01	+0.11	+0.08	+1.22
79	Jul 2011	+13	+197	0.18	+0.09	+1.33	+0.02	+0.25	+0.07	+1.09
80	Aug 2011	+13	+195	0.18	+0.09	+1.33	+0.02	+0.32	+0.07	+1.02
81	Sep 2011	+13	+192	0.18	+0.09	+1.33	+0.03	+0.38	+0.06	+0.96
82	Oct 2011	+13	+188	0.18	+0.09	+1.33	+0.01	+0.22	+0.08	+1.12
83	Nov 2011	+13	+197	0.18	+0.09	+1.33	+0.00	+0.04	+0.09	+1.30
84	Dec 2011	+13	+186	0.18	+0.09	+1.33	-0.01	-0.10	+0.10	+1.43
85	Jan 2012	+13	+187	0.18	+0.09	+1.33	-0.03	-0.41	+0.12	+1.74
86	Feb 2012	+13	+188	0.19	+0.10	+1.33	-0.05	-0.73	+0.15	+2.06
87	Mar 2012	+14	+190	0.19	+0.10	+1.33	-0.06	-0.86	+0.16	+2.19
88	Apr 2012	+14	+193	0.20	+0.10	+1.33	-0.06	-0.77	+0.15	+2.10
89	May 2012	+15	+196	0.20	+0.10	+1.33	-0.06	-0.75	+0.15	+2.08
90	Jun 2012	+15	+198	0.21	+0.10	+1.33	-0.05	-0.65	+0.15	+1.99
91	Jul 2012	+15	+198	0.21	+0.10	+1.33	-0.05	-0.64	+0.15	+1.97
92	Aug 2012	+15	+197	0.21	+0.10	+1.33	-0.05	-0.60	+0.15	+1.94
93	Sep 2012	+15	+194	0.21	+0.10	+1.33	-0.03	-0.45	+0.15	+1.78
94	Oct 2012	+15	+192	0.21	+0.10	+1.33	-0.03	-0.34	+0.13	+1.68
95	Nov 2012	+15	+191	0.21	+0.11	+1.33	-0.02	-0.30	+0.13	+1.64
96	Dec 2012	+15	+191	0.21	+0.11	+1.33	-0.03	-0.33	+0.13	+1.66
97	Jan 2013	+15	+192	0.21	+0.11	+1.33	-0.01	-0.13	+0.12	+1.46
98	Feb 2013	+16	+193	0.22	+0.11	+1.33	-0.01	-0.14	+0.12	+1.47
99	Mar 2013	+16	+195	0.22	+0.11	+1.33	-0.01	-0.14	+0.12	+1.48
100	Apr 2013	+16	+197	0.23	+0.11	+1.33	-0.01	-0.18	+0.13	+1.51
101	May 2013	+17	+200	0.23	+0.11	+1.33	-0.02	-0.25	+0.13	+1.58
102	Jun 2013	+17	+202	0.24	+0.11	+1.33	-0.02	-0.19	+0.13	+1.52
103	Jul 2013	+17	+203	0.24	+0.12	+1.33	-0.02	-0.20	+0.13	+1.53
104	Aug 2013	+18	+202	0.24	+0.12	+1.33	-0.02	-0.23	+0.14	+1.56
105	Sep 2013	+18	+201	0.24	+0.12	+1.33	-0.01	-0.16	+0.13	+1.49
106	Oct 2013	+18	+199	0.24	+0.12	+1.33	-0.01	-0.13	+0.13	+1.46
107	Nov 2013	+18	+198	0.24	+0.12	+1.33	-0.01	-0.16	+0.13	+1.50
108	Dec 2013	+18	+198	0.25	+0.12	+1.33	-0.01	-0.16	+0.13	+1.49

- For more details of how the Global Warming Prediction Index is calculated, and for links to all the source datasets, please visit [www.lordmoncktonfoundation.com](http://www.lordmoncktonfoundation.com).
- The graph takes account of the IPCC's sharp reduction in its near-term global warming prediction from 0.7[0.4, 1.0] to 0.4[0.3, 0.07] Celsius degrees over 30 years, a cut of almost half in the mid-range best estimate between the pre-final (2012) and final (2013) drafts of the *Fifth Assessment Report*.

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