



St. Stephen's Lutheran Church (ELCA)
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CONSTITUTION

BYLAWS & CONTINUING RESOLUTIONS

Adopted January 27, 2013

Table of Contents

Preamble	page 4
Chapter 1 Name and Incorporation	page 4
Chapter 2 Confession of Faith	page 4
Chapter 3 Nature of the Church.....	page 5
Chapter 4 Statement of Purpose	page 6
Chapter 5 Powers of the Congregation.....	page 8
Chapter 6 Church Affiliation	page 9
Chapter 7 Property Ownership	page 11
Chapter 8 Membership	page 12
Chapter 9 The Pastor	page 14
Chapter 10 Congregation Meeting	page 17
Chapter 11 Officers	page 18
Chapter 12 Congregation Council	page 19
Chapter 13 Congregation Committees	page 23
Chapter 14 Organizations within the Congregation	page 26
Chapter 15 Discipline of Members and Adjudication.....	page 27
Chapter 16 Bylaws.....	page 28
Chapter 17 Amendments	page 29
Chapter 18 Continuing Resolutions.....	page 30
Chapter 19 Indemnification	page 30
Chapter 20 Parish Authorization	page 30

Glossary

Required Provisions

Sections of this constitution marked by an asterisk (*) are required when a congregation amends its governing documents. These sections must be used without alteration or amendment of the text in any manner (neither additions nor deletions).

Review by Synod

All proposed changes in the Constitution, Bylaws, or Articles of Incorporation of the congregation shall be referred to the Southeastern Iowa Synod for approval.

Codification Explanation

Major sections are designated as Chapters with numbers: e.g. Chapter 8. MEMBERSHIP.

Constitutional provisions are codified with two sets of numbers: the Chapter number and a two-digit number preceding the second period. Thus one constitutional provision relating to MEMBERSHIP is codified *C8.05.

Bylaw provisions are codified with three sets of numbers: the Chapter number, the related constitutional provision number, and a two-digit number. Thus one bylaw relating to MEMBERSHIP could be C8.05.01. Bylaws are indented and italicized in bold

Continuing resolutions are also codified with three sets of numbers: the Chapter number, the related constitutional provision number, followed by a capital letter and the last two digits of the year it was adopted. Thus a continuing resolution relating to MEMBERSHIP might be C8.05.A12. Continuing resolutions are indented and are italicized.

Missing Numbers

You will notice that certain numbers are missing from the numbering sequence in some chapters. This is intentional. For example. *C9.10 has been reserved for possible use in the future.

CONSTITUTION, BYLAWS AND CONTINUING RESOLUTIONS
of
ST. STEPHEN’S LUTHERAN CHURCH
CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA

***PREAMBLE**

We, baptized members of the Church of Christ, responding in faith to the call of the Holy Spirit through the Gospel, desiring to unite together to preach the Word, administer the sacraments, and carry out God’s mission, do hereby adopt this constitution and solemnly pledge ourselves to be governed by its provisions. In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit.

Chapter 1.

NAME AND INCORPORATION

- C1.01.** The name of this congregation shall be St. Stephen’s Lutheran Church.
- C1.02.** For the purpose of this constitution and the accompanying bylaws and continuing resolutions, the congregation of St. Stephen’s Lutheran Church is hereinafter designated as “this congregation.”
- C1.11.** This congregation shall be incorporated under the laws of the State of Iowa.

Chapter 2.

CONFESSION OF FAITH*

- *C2.01.** This congregation confesses the Triune God, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit.
- *C2.02.** This congregation confesses Jesus Christ as Lord and Savior and the Gospel as the power of God for the salvation of all who believe.
 - a. Jesus Christ is the Word of God incarnate, through whom everything was made and through whose life, death, and resurrection God fashions a new creation.
 - b. The proclamation of God’s message to us as both Law and Gospel is the Word of God, revealing judgment and mercy through word and deed, beginning with the Word in creation, continuing in the history of Israel, and centering in all its fullness in the person and work of Jesus Christ.
 - c. The canonical Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments are the written Word of God. Inspired by God’s Spirit speaking through their authors, they record and announce God’s revelation centering in Jesus Christ. Through them God’s Spirit speaks to us to create and sustain Christian faith and fellowship for service in the world.
- *C2.03.** This congregation accepts the canonical Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments as the inspired Word of God and the authoritative source and norm of its proclamation, faith, and life.
- *C2.04.** This congregation accepts the Apostles’, Nicene, and Athanasian Creeds as true declarations of the faith of this congregation.

* Required provision

¹ Such an effective date must be stated in relation to the requirements of *C17.03. to allow time for synodical review of the amendment.

- *C2.05. This congregation accepts the Unaltered Augsburg Confession as a true witness to the Gospel, acknowledging as one with it in faith and doctrine all churches that likewise accept the teachings of the Unaltered Augsburg Confession.
- *C2.06. This congregation accepts the other confessional writings in the Book of Concord, namely, the Apology of the Augsburg Confession, the Smalcald Articles and the Treatise, the Small Catechism, the Large Catechism, and the Formula of Concord, as further valid interpretations of the faith of the Church.
- *C2.07. This congregation confesses the Gospel, recorded in the Holy Scripture and confessed in the ecumenical creeds and Lutheran confessional writings, as the power of God to create and sustain the Church for God’s mission in the world.

Chapter 3.

NATURE OF THE CHURCH

- *C3.01. All power in the Church belongs to our Lord Jesus Christ, its head. All actions of this congregation are to be carried out under his rule and authority.
- *C3.02. The Church exists both as an inclusive fellowship and as local congregations gathered for worship and Christian service. Congregations find their fulfillment in the universal community of the Church, and the universal Church exists in and through congregations. The Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, therefore, derives its character and powers both from the sanction and representation of its congregations and from its inherent nature as an expression of the broader fellowship of the faithful. In length, it acknowledges itself to be in the historic continuity of the communion of saints; in breadth, it expresses the fellowship of believers and congregations in our day.
- *C3.03. The name Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA or “this church”) as used herein refers in general references to this whole church, including its three expressions: congregations, synods, and the churchwide organization. The name Evangelical Lutheran Church in America is also the name of the corporation of the churchwide organization to which specific references may be made herein.

Chapter 4.

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

- *C4.01. The Church is a people created by God in Christ, empowered by the Holy Spirit, called and sent to bear witness to God’s creative, redeeming, and sanctifying activity in the world.
- *C4.02. To participate in God’s mission, this congregation as a part of the Church shall:
 - a. Worship God in proclamation of the Word and administration of the sacraments and through lives of prayer, praise, thanksgiving, witness, and service.
 - b. Proclaim God’s saving Gospel of justification by grace for Christ’s sake through faith alone, according to the apostolic witness in the Holy Scripture, preserving and transmitting the Gospel faithfully to future generations.
 - c. Carry out Christ’s Great Commission by reaching out to all people to bring them to faith in Christ and by doing all ministry with a global awareness consistent with the understanding of God as Creator, Redeemer, and Sanctifier of all.
 - d. Serve in response to God’s love to meet human needs, caring for the sick and the aged, advocating dignity and justice for all people, working for peace and reconciliation among the nations, and standing with the poor and powerless, and committing itself to their needs.

- e. Nurture its members in the Word of God so as to grow in faith and hope and love, to see daily life as the primary setting for the exercise of their Christian calling, and to use the gifts of the Spirit for their life together and for their calling in the world.
- f. Manifest the unity given to the people of God by living together in the love of Christ and by joining with other Christians in prayer and action to express and preserve the unity which the Spirit gives.

***C4.03.** To fulfill these purposes, this congregation shall:

- a. Provide services of worship at which the Word of God is preached and the sacraments are administered.
- b. Provide pastoral care and assist all members to participate in this ministry.
- c. Challenge, equip, and support all members in carrying out their calling in their daily lives and in their congregation.
- d. Teach the Word of God.
- e. Witness to the reconciling Word of God in Christ, reaching out to all people.
- f. Respond to human need, work for justice and peace, care for the sick and the suffering, and participate responsibly in society.
- g. Motivate its members to provide financial support for the congregation's ministry and the ministry of other parts of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- h. Foster and participate in interdependent relationships with other congregations, the synod, and the churchwide organization of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- i. Foster and participate in ecumenical relationships consistent with churchwide policy.

***C4.04.** This congregation shall develop an organizational structure to be described in the bylaws. The Congregation Council shall prepare descriptions of the responsibilities of each committee, task force, or other organizational group and shall review their actions. [Such descriptions shall be contained in continuing resolutions in the section on the Congregation Council.]

***C4.05.** This congregation shall, from time to time, adopt a mission statement which will provide specific direction for its programs.

C4.05.01 The mission of St. Stephen's Lutheran Church is "to know, live, share Christ."

C4.05.A12 In carrying out its mission St. Stephen's Lutheran Church is guided by the following Vision & Values.

Our Vision

We aspire to be a spiritual home where through wholehearted hospitality, life-changing sacred practices, and grateful service, the Holy Spirit empowers us to share Christ's love for the world.

Our Values

Wholehearted Hospitality: We warmly welcome and embrace all persons – without exception – offering them caring, compassionate conversations, hope and healing (Romans 12:12-13; Hebrews 13:2; Leviticus 19:33-34).

Life-Changing Sacred Practices: We meet Christ personally in the liturgy of Word and Sacrament, in the rites of anointing for healing and laying on of hands, by immersion in prayer, Scripture, devotional reading and study (Luke 24:28-32; Matthew 18:20).

We support and deepen our relationship with Christ by engaging mind and heart in large and small group studies, focusing on discerning our individual gifts, and applying our gifts in our lives and vocations (Romans 12:2; 1 Corinthians 12:4-7; 2 Corinthians 3:17-18).

Grateful Service: We demonstrate our love of Christ by compassionately providing for the needs of our local and global neighbors through our generous gifts of time, talent and treasure (John 13:34-35; Matthew 25:31-45).

Joyful Witness: We boldly tell the story of Christ's love for the world, enthusiastically share our faith journeys, and openly invite others to walk with us even as we actively explore what it means to know, live and share Christ (Acts 4:31; John 7:37-28; Mark 5:19-20).

C4.05.A14 Reconciling in Christ Welcome Statement & Resolution

Christ says, "I give you a new commandment that you love one another. Just as I have loved you, you should love one another. By this everyone will know that you are my disciples, if you have love for one another" (John 13:34-35).

At St. Stephen's Lutheran Church, we recognize the need to proclaim openly that the gospel is God's gift to all people to be shared unconditionally.

As a community aspiring to be a spiritual home for all God's people, we welcome all persons, without exception, without regard for age, race, gender identity, sexual orientation, financial or family status, physical or mental abilities, or any other human distinction used to discriminate and exclude.

St. Stephen's Lutheran Church (ELCA) is a Reconciling in Christ congregation that welcomes diversity, which enriches, nurtures and challenges our life and ministry. Come and join us as we know, live, and share Christ together in love. (Adopted by congregational vote January 26, 2014).

- *C4.06. References herein to the nature of the relationship between the three expressions of this church—congregations, synods, and the churchwide organization—as being interdependent or as being in a partnership relationship describe the mutual responsibility of these expressions in God's mission and the fulfillment of the purposes of this church as described in this chapter, and do not imply or describe the creation of partnerships, co-ventures, agencies, or other legal relationships recognized in civil law.

Chapter 5.

POWERS OF THE CONGREGATION

- *C5.01. The powers of this congregation are those necessary to fulfill its purpose.
- *C5.02. The powers of this congregation are vested in the Congregation Meeting called and conducted as provided in this constitution and bylaws.
- *C5.03. Only such authority as is delegated to the Congregation Council or other organizational units in this congregation's governing documents is recognized. All remaining authority is retained by the congregation. The congregation is authorized to:
- a. call a pastor as provided in Chapter 9;

- b. terminate the call of a pastor as provided in Chapter 9;
- c. call or terminate the call of associates in ministry, deaconesses, and diaconal ministers in conformity with the applicable policy of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America;
- d. adopt amendments to the constitution, as provided in Chapter 17, amendments to the bylaws, as specified in Chapter 16, and continuing resolutions, as provided in Chapter 18..
- e. approve the annual budget;
- f. acquire real and personal property by gift, devise, purchase, or other lawful means;
- g. hold title to and use its property for any and all activities consistent with its purpose;
- h. sell, mortgage, lease, transfer, or otherwise dispose of its property by any lawful means;
- i. elect its officers and Congregation Council, and require them to carry out their duties in accordance with the constitution, bylaws and continuing resolutions; and
- j. terminate its relationship with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America as provided in Chapter 6.

C5.03.01 Real property shall not be purchased, disposed of, or encumbered in any manner except by resolution adopted by not less than a two-thirds majority vote of the members present and voting at a legally called and conducted meeting of the congregation

***C5.04.** This congregation shall choose from among its voting members laypersons to serve as voting members of the Synod Assembly as well as persons to represent it at meetings of any conference, cluster, coalition, or other area subdivision of which it is a member. The number of persons to be elected by the congregation and other qualifications shall be as prescribed in guidelines established by the Southeastern Iowa Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

Chapter 6.

CHURCH AFFILIATION

***C6.01.** This congregation shall be an interdependent part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or its successor, and of the Southeastern Iowa Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. This congregation is subject to the discipline of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

***C6.02.** This congregation accepts the Confession of Faith and agrees to the Purposes of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America and shall act in accordance with them.

***C6.03.** This congregation acknowledges its relationship with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America in which:

- a. This congregation agrees to be responsible for its life as a Christian community.
- b. This congregation pledges its financial support and participation in the life and mission of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- c. This congregation agrees to call pastoral leadership from the clergy roster of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America in accordance with its call procedures except in special circumstances and with the approval of the bishop of the synod. These special circumstances are limited either to calling a candidate approved for the roster of ordained ministers of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or to contracting for pastoral services with an ordained minister of a church body with which the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America officially has established a relationship of full communion.
- d. This congregation agrees to consider associates in ministry, deaconesses, and diaconal ministers for call to other staff positions in the congregation according to the procedures of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- e. This congregation agrees to file this constitution and any subsequent changes to this constitution with the synod for review to ascertain that all of its provisions are in agreement with the

constitution and bylaws of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America and with the constitution of the synod.

- *C6.04.** Affiliation with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America may be terminated as follows:
- a. This congregation takes action to dissolve.
 - b. This congregation ceases to exist.
 - c. This congregation is removed from membership in the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America according to the procedures for discipline of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
 - d. This congregation follows the procedures outlined in *C6.05.
- *C6.05.** A congregation may terminate its relationship with this church by the following procedure:
- a. A resolution indicating the intent to terminate its relationship must be adopted at a legally called and conducted special meeting of the congregation by a two-thirds vote of the voting members present. Such meeting may be held no sooner than 30 days after written notice of the meeting is received by the bishop of the synod, during which time the congregation shall consult with the bishop and the bishop's designees, if any. The times and manner of the consultation shall be determined by the bishop in consultation with the Congregation Council. Unless he or she is a voting member of the congregation, the bishop and the bishop's designees, if any, shall have voice but not vote at the meeting.
 - b. The secretary of the congregation shall submit a copy of the resolution to the bishop, attesting that the special meeting was legally called and conducted and certifying the outcome of the vote, and shall mail a copy of the resolution to voting members of the congregation. This notice shall be submitted within 10 days after the resolution has been adopted.
 - c. The bishop of the synod and the congregation shall continue in consultation, as specified in paragraph a. above, during a period of at least 90 days after receipt by the synod of the notice as specified in paragraph b. above.
 - d. If the congregation, after such consultation, still seeks to terminate its relationship, such action may be taken at a legally called and conducted special meeting by a two-thirds vote of the voting members present. Notice of the meeting shall be mailed to all voting members and to the bishop at least 10 days in advance of the meeting. Unless he or she is a voting member of the congregation, the bishop and the bishop's designees, if any, shall have voice but not vote at the meeting.
 - e. A copy of the resolution, attesting that the special meeting was legally called and conducted and certifying the outcome of the vote, shall be sent to the bishop within 10 days after the resolution has been adopted, at which time the relationship between the congregation and this church shall be terminated subject to paragraphs g., h., and i. below. Unless this notification to the bishop also certifies that the congregation has voted by a two-thirds vote to affiliate with another Lutheran denomination, the congregation will be conclusively presumed to be an independent or non-Lutheran church.
 - f. Notice of termination shall be forwarded by the bishop to the secretary of this church, who shall report the termination to the Churchwide Assembly.
 - g. Congregations seeking to terminate their relationship with this church which fail or refuse to comply with each of the foregoing provisions in *C6.05. shall be required to receive synod council approval before terminating their membership in this church.
 - h. Congregations which had been members of the Lutheran Church in America shall be required, in addition to complying with the foregoing provisions in *C6.05., to receive synodical approval before terminating their membership in this church.
 - i. Congregations established by the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America shall be required, in addition to complying with the foregoing provisions in *C6.05., to satisfy all financial obligations to this church and receive synod council approval before terminating their membership in this church.

j. If a congregation fails to achieve the required two-thirds vote of voting members present at the congregation's first meeting as specified in paragraph a. above, another special meeting to consider termination of relationship with this church may be called no sooner than six months after that first meeting. If a congregation fails to achieve the required two-thirds vote of voting members present at the congregation's second meeting as specified in paragraph d. above, another attempt to consider termination of relationship with this church must follow all requirements of *C6.05. and may begin no sooner than six months after that second meeting.

***C6.06.** If this congregation considers relocation, it shall confer with the bishop of the synod in which it is territorially located and the appropriate program unit of the churchwide organization before any steps are taken leading to such action. The approval of the Synod Council shall be received before any such action is effected.

***C6.07.** If this congregation considers developing an additional site to be used regularly for worship, it shall confer with the bishop of the synod in which it is territorially located and the appropriate program unit of the churchwide organization before any steps are taken leading to such action.

Chapter 7.

PROPERTY OWNERSHIP

***C7.01.** If this congregation ceases to exist, title to undisposed property shall pass to the Southeastern Iowa Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

***C7.02.** If this congregation is removed from membership in the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America according to its procedure for discipline, title to property shall continue to reside in this congregation.

***C7.03.** If a two-thirds majority of the voting members of this congregation present at a legally called and conducted special meeting of this congregation vote to transfer to another Lutheran church body, title to property shall continue to reside in this congregation, provided the process for termination of relationship in *C6.05. has been followed. Before this congregation takes action to transfer to another Lutheran church body, it shall consult with representatives of the Southeastern Iowa Synod.

***C7.04.** If a two-thirds majority of the voting members of this congregation present at a legally called and conducted special meeting of this congregation vote to become independent or relate to a non-Lutheran church body and have followed the process for termination of relationship in *C6.05., title to property of this congregation shall continue to reside in this congregation only with the consent of the Synod Council. The Synod Council, after consultation with this congregation by the established synodical process, may give approval to the request to become independent or to relate to a non-Lutheran church body, in which case title shall remain with the majority of this congregation. If the Synod Council fails to give such approval, title shall remain with those members who desire to continue as a congregation of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

C7.05. Notwithstanding the provisions of *C7.02. and *C.7.03. above, where this congregation has received property from the synod pursuant to a deed or other instrument containing restrictions under provision 9.71.a. of the *Constitution, Bylaws, and Continuing Resolutions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America*, this congregation accepts such restrictions and:

a. Shall not transfer, encumber, mortgage, or in any way burden or impair any right, title, or interest in the property without prior approval of the Synod Council.

- b. Shall—upon written demand by the Synod Council, pursuant to †S13.23. of the constitution of the Southeastern Iowa Synod —reconvey and transfer all right, title, and interest in the property to the synod.

Chapter 8. MEMBERSHIP

- *C8.01.** Members of this congregation shall be those baptized persons on the roll of this congregation at the time that this constitution is adopted and those who are admitted thereafter and who have declared and maintain their membership in accordance with the provisions of this constitution and its bylaws.
- *C8.02.** Members shall be classified as follows:
- a. **Baptized** members are those persons who have been received by the Sacrament of Holy Baptism in this congregation, or, having been previously baptized in the name of the Triune God, have been received by certificate of transfer from other Lutheran congregations or by affirmation of faith.
 - b. **Confirmed** members are baptized persons who have been confirmed in this congregation, those who have been received by adult baptism or by transfer as confirmed members from other Lutheran congregations, or baptized persons received by affirmation of faith.
 - b. **Voting** members are confirmed members. Such confirmed members, during the current or preceding calendar year, shall have communed in this congregation and shall have made a contribution of record to this congregation. Members of this congregation who have satisfied these basic standards shall have the privilege of voice and vote at every regular and special meeting of the congregation.
 - c. **Associate** members are persons holding membership in other Christian congregations who wish to retain such membership but desire to participate in the life and mission of this congregation, or persons who wish to retain a relationship with this congregation while being members of other congregations. They have all the privileges and duties of membership except voting rights and eligibility for elected offices or membership on the Congregation Council of this congregation.
- C8.02.A14 Active youth who are members of confirmed, communing and contributing household will be regarded as voting members as long as they are in high school or college. (Adopted by council action, email vote January 7-8, 2014).*
- *C8.03.** All applications for confirmed membership shall be submitted to and shall require the approval of the Congregation Council.
- *C8.04.** It shall be the privilege and duty of members of this congregation to:
- a. make regular use of the means of grace, both Word and sacraments;
 - b. live a Christian life in accordance with the Word of God and the teachings of the Lutheran church; and
 - c. support the work of this congregation, the synod, and the churchwide organization of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America through contributions of their time, abilities, and financial support as biblical stewards.
- *C8.05.** Membership in this congregation shall be terminated by any of the following:
- a. death;
 - b. resignation;
 - c. transfer or release;
 - d. disciplinary action by the Congregation Council; or
 - e. removal from the roll due to inactivity as defined in the bylaws.

Such persons who have been removed from the roll of members shall remain persons for whom the Church has a continuing pastoral concern.

C8.05.01 *Inactivity is defined as a failure to commune and make a contribution of record for a two-year duration of time.*

- a. Every year, pastor(s) and staff connected with membership records will compile a list of those who have not communed and contributed for a two-year duration of time. Pastor(s) will review this list for special pastoral calls to make, and situations requiring humanitarian consideration. A letter shall go out to all of the remaining individuals deemed to be inactive, inviting them to choose what direction they would like to take regarding their membership. In the event that no response has been received following a six-week period of time, the Congregation Council will take action to remove these individuals from the congregational roster.*
- b. Normally, this process of review will take place in the season after Easter. The purpose of the review process is to keep an accurate account of all individuals who actively support the church's ministry and advance the mission of the congregation.*
- c. As with the larger membership, individual pastoral calling or Outreach Ministry Team calling may take place for any number of situations involving inactive members.*

Chapter 9.

THE PASTOR

- *C9.01.** Authority to call a pastor shall be in this congregation by at least a two-thirds majority ballot vote of members present and voting at a meeting legally called for that purpose. Before a call is issued, the officers, or a committee elected by this congregation to recommend the call, shall seek the advice and help of the bishop of the synod.
- *C9.02.** Only a member of the clergy roster of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or a candidate for the roster of ordained ministers who has been recommended for the congregation by the synodical bishop may be called as a pastor of this congregation.
- *C9.03.** Consistent with the faith and practice of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America,
- a. Every ordained minister shall:
 - 1) preach the Word;
 - 2) administer the sacraments;
 - 3) conduct public worship;
 - 4) provide pastoral care; and
 - 5) speak publicly to the world in solidarity with the poor and oppressed, calling for justice and proclaiming God's love for the world.
 - b. Each ordained minister with a congregational call shall, within the congregation:
 - 1) offer instruction, confirm, **marry**, visit the sick and distressed, and bury the dead;
 - 2) supervise all schools and organizations of this congregation;
 - 3) install regularly elected members of the Congregation Council; and
 - 4) with the council, administer discipline.
 - c. Every pastor shall:

- 1) strive to extend the Kingdom of God in the community, in the nation, and abroad;
- 2) seek out and encourage qualified persons to prepare for the ministry of the Gospel;
- 3) impart knowledge of this church and its wider ministry through distribution of its periodicals and other publications; and
- 4) endeavor to increase the support given by the congregation to the work of the churchwide organization of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA) and of the Southeastern Iowa Synod of the ELCA.

C9.03.A14 *RESOLVED that the pastor of St. Stephen's, should his/her own bound conscience allow for it, may preside at the service uniting any person legally able to be married in the state of Iowa.*

- *C9.04.** The specific duties of the pastor, compensation, and other matters pertaining to the service of the pastor shall be included in a letter of call, which shall be attested by the bishop of the synod.
- *C9.05.**
- a. The call of a congregation, when accepted by a pastor, shall constitute a continuing mutual relationship and commitment, which, except in the case of the death of the pastor, shall be terminated only following consultation with the synodical bishop and for the following reasons:
 - 1) mutual agreement to terminate the call or the completion of a call for a specific term;
 - 2) resignation of the pastor, which shall become effective, unless otherwise agreed, 30 days after the date on which it was submitted;
 - 3) inability to conduct the pastoral office effectively in the congregation in view of local conditions, without reflection on the competence or the moral and spiritual character of the pastor;
 - 4) the physical or mental incapacity of the pastor;
 - 5) disqualification of the pastor through discipline on grounds of doctrine, morality, or continued neglect of duty;
 - 6) the dissolution of the congregation or the termination of a parish arrangement; or
 - 7) suspension of the congregation as a result of discipline proceedings.
 - b. When allegations of physical or mental incapacity of the pastor or ineffective conduct of the pastoral office have come to the attention of the bishop of the synod, the bishop in his or her sole discretion may, or when such allegations have been brought to the synod's attention by an official recital of allegations by the Congregation Council or by a petition signed by at least one-third of the voting members of the congregation, the bishop shall, investigate such conditions personally in company with a committee of two ordained ministers and one layperson.
 - c. In case of alleged physical or mental incapacity, competent medical testimony shall be obtained. When such disability is evident, the bishop of the synod with the advice of the committee shall declare the pastorate vacant. Upon the restoration of a disabled pastor to health, the bishop of the synod shall take steps to enable the pastor to resume the ministry, either in the congregation last served or in another field of labor.
 - d. In the case of alleged local difficulties that imperil the effective functioning of the congregation, all concerned persons shall be heard, after which the bishop of the synod together with the committee described in *C9.05.b. shall decide on the course of action to be recommended to the pastor and the congregation. If they agree to carry out such recommendations, no further action shall be taken by the synod. If either party fails to assent, the congregation may dismiss the pastor at a legally called meeting after consultation with the bishop, either (a) by a two-thirds majority vote of the voting members present and voting where the bishop and the committee did not

recommend termination of the call, or (b) by a simple majority vote of the voting members present and voting where the bishop and the committee recommended termination of the call.

- e. If, in the course of proceedings described in *C9.05.d., the committee concludes that there may be grounds for disciplinary action, the committee shall make recommendations concerning disciplinary action to the synodical bishop, who may bring charges in accordance with the provisions of the constitution and bylaws of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America and the constitution of this synod.
- f. If, following the appointment of the committee described in *C9.05.b. or d., it should become apparent that the pastoral office cannot be conducted effectively in the congregation(s) being served by the ordained minister due to local conditions, the bishop of the synod may temporarily suspend the pastor from service in the congregation(s) without prejudice and with pay provided through a joint synodical and churchwide fund and with housing provided by the congregation(s).

***C9.06.** At a time of pastoral vacancy, an interim pastor shall be appointed by the bishop of the synod with the consent of this congregation or the Congregation Council.

***C9.07.** During the period of service, an interim pastor shall have the rights and duties in the congregation of a regularly called pastor and may delegate the same in part to a supply pastor with the consent of the bishop of the synod and this congregation or Congregation Council. The interim pastor and any ordained pastor providing assistance shall refrain from exerting influence in the selection of a pastor. Unless previously agreed upon by the Synod Council, an interim pastor is not available for a regular call to the congregation served.

***C9.08.** This congregation shall make satisfactory settlement of all financial obligations to a former pastor before calling a successor. A pastor shall make satisfactory settlement of all financial obligations to this congregation before beginning service in a call to another congregation or employment in another ministry setting related to the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

***C9.09.** When a pastor is called to serve in company with another pastor or pastors, the privileges and responsibilities of each pastor shall be specified in documents to accompany the call and to be drafted in consultation involving the pastors, the Congregation Council, and the bishop of the synod. As occasion requires, the documents may be revised through a similar consultation.

***C9.11.** With the approval of the bishop of the synod, the congregation may depart from *C9.05.a. and call a pastor for a specific term. Details of such calls shall be in writing setting forth the purpose and conditions involved. Prior to the completion of a term, the bishop or a designated representative of the bishop shall meet with the pastor and representatives of the congregation for a review of the call. Such a call may also be terminated before its expiration in accordance with the provisions of *C9.05.a.

***C9.12.** The pastor of this congregation:

- a. shall keep accurate parochial records of all baptisms, confirmations, marriages, burials, communicants, members received, members dismissed, or members excluded from the congregation;
- b. shall submit a summary of such statistics annually to the synod; and
- c. shall become a member of this congregation upon receipt and acceptance of the letter of call. In a parish of multiple congregations, the pastor shall hold membership in one of the congregations.

- *C9.13. The pastor(s) shall submit a report of his or her ministry to the bishop of the synod at least 90 days prior to each regular meeting of the Synod Assembly.
- *C9.14. The parochial records of this congregation shall be maintained by the pastor and shall remain the property of the congregation. The secretary of this congregation shall attest in writing to the bishop of this synod that such records have been placed in his or her hands in good order by a departing pastor before the installation of that pastor in another field of labor or the granting by the synod of retired status to the pastor.
- C9.20. **Ecumenical pastoral ministry** - Under special circumstances, subject to the approval of the synodical bishop and the concurrence of this congregation, an ordained minister of a church body with which the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America officially has established a relationship of full communion may serve temporarily as pastor of this congregation under a contract between the congregation and the ordained minister in a form proposed by the synodical bishop and approved by the congregation.

Chapter 10.

CONGREGATION MEETING

- C10.01. The annual meeting of this congregation shall be held at a time specified in the bylaws.
 - C10.01.01 The annual meeting of this congregation shall be held in January of each year at a time determined by the Congregation Council.*
- C10.02. A special Congregation Meeting may be called by the pastor, the Congregation Council, or the president of this congregation, and shall be called by the president of the congregation upon the written request of 10 percent of the voting members of record as of the most recent parochial report. The call for each special meeting shall specify the purpose for which it is to be held and no other business shall be transacted.
- C10.03. Notice of all meetings of this congregation shall be given at the services of worship on the preceding two consecutive Sundays and by mail to all voting members at least 10 days in advance of the date of the meeting. The posting of such notice in the regular mail, with the regular postage affixed or paid, sent to the last known address of such members shall be sufficient. Electronic notice of meetings may be provided in addition to notice by regular mail.
- C10.04. 15 percent of the voting members as of the most recent parochial report shall constitute a quorum. It is the responsibility of the pastor(s), staff and others connected with keeping membership records to provide a up-to-date list of voting members annually. This list may be used as a “sign-in” sheet to verify that all present and voting are indeed voting members.
- C10.05. Voting by proxy or by absentee ballot shall not be permitted.
- C10.06. All actions approved by the congregation shall be by majority vote of those voting members present and voting, except as otherwise provided in this constitution or by state law.
- C10.07. *Robert’s Rules of Order Newly Revised*, latest edition, shall govern parliamentary procedure of all meetings of this congregation.

Chapter 11. OFFICERS

C11.01. The congregation shall elect its officers. The officers shall be elected by written ballot and shall serve for one year or until their successors are elected. Their terms shall begin at the close of the annual meeting at which they are elected.

C11.02. The officers of this congregation shall be president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer.

- a. Only voting members of the congregation are eligible to hold office.
- b. No officer shall hold more than one (1) office at a time.
- c. No elected officer shall be eligible to serve more than three consecutive terms in the same office.
- d. The officers shall be voting members of the Congregation Council.
- e. Duties of the officers shall be specified in the bylaws.

C11.02.01 *The president shall preside, or arrange for a presiding officer, at meetings of the congregation and the Congregation Council, and shall provide oversight of the affairs of the congregation. The president shall be an ex-officio member of all committees and boards of the congregation, except the Nominating and Mutual Ministry Committee. The president, together with the pastor, will conduct job performance evaluations of all staff and employees. The president shall provide oversight of any pastoral call committee.*

C11.02.02 *The vice-president shall preside at meetings in the absence of the president and assist the president as needed. The vice-president will have oversight of the routine maintenance of this congregation's property; reviewing contracts with vendors; and acting as the liaison person for the property team and its volunteers.*

C11.02.03 *The secretary shall keep accurate minutes of all meetings of the congregation, and of the Congregation Council, for permanent record. The secretary shall also be responsible for maintaining all legal and other official documents of the congregation and Congregation Council. The secretary will work together with the office manager, pastor, and other volunteers to coordinate the various internally and externally directed communications of this congregation, including but not limited to advertisements in the local newspaper, The Messenger, e-News, our web page and other social media.*

C11.02.04 *The treasurer shall be the financial officer of the congregation. The treasurer will have oversight of the receipt and disbursement of all funds; keep the books of accounts up-to-date; report financial transactions to the congregational council, committees and ministry teams on a monthly basis; and provide an account of the financial conditions of the congregation during the annual meeting, together with a report from the audit committee. The treasurer will be advised and assisted in these tasks by the financial secretary and members of the finance committee. The treasurer will be the liaison person for the audit and endowment committees.*

Chapter 12.
CONGREGATION COUNCIL

C12.01. The voting membership of the Congregation Council shall consist of the pastor(s), the officers of the congregation, and not more than 5 or fewer than 3 members of the congregation. One of these will be a youth or a young adult. Any voting member of the congregation may be elected, subject only to the limitation on the length of continuous service permitted in that office.

C12.01.A13 This represents a move away from a representative-based structure to a mission-oriented structure as illustrated in the following table.

<i>PASTOR(s)</i>	<i>OFFICERS President, Vice-President, Secretary & Treasurer</i>	<i>COUNCIL MEMBERS (at least 3, no more than 5)</i>
<i>EQUIP the saints for mission</i>	<i>SUPPORT our mission by administering our personnel, property, communications and financial resources to maximize our capacity for mission.</i>	<i>FACILITATE our mission by coordinating the work of our ministry teams that they engaged in mission.</i>

C12.01.B13 Each of the council members will function as liaison for a particular area of this congregation’s mission relating directly with the committees and/or ministry teams that are engaged in carrying out that mission. Based on the purpose statements submitted by the ministry teams the new arrangement will initially look like this:

<i>Council Member Knowing Christ</i>	<i>Council Member Living Christ</i>	<i>Council Member Sharing Christ</i>	<i>Youth Member Youth Ministry</i>
<i>Faith Formation Worship & Music Prayer Team Healing Team</i>	<i>Child Safety Hospitality Ministers of the Table Stewardship</i>	<i>L.O.A.F. Outreach Social Concerns Global Mission</i>	<i>Service Projects Mission Trips ELCA Youth Gather Fundraising</i>

C12.02. The members of the Congregation Council except the pastor(s) and the youth member shall be elected by written ballot to serve for three years or until their successors are elected. The Youth Member shall be elected by written ballot to serve for one year. Their tenure shall be so arranged that approximately one-third of the terms expire annually. Council members shall be eligible to serve no more than two full terms consecutively. Their terms shall begin at the close of the annual meeting at which they are elected, with installation during worship occurring soon after.

C12.02.01 To encourage the broadest possible representation on the congregational council, no more than one immediate family or household member may serve in an elected position in any fiscal year.

C12.03. A member’s place on the Congregation Council shall be declared vacant if the member a) ceases to be a voting member of this congregation or b) is absent from four successive regular meetings of the Congregation Council without cause. Consistent with the laws of the state in which this congregation is incorporated, the congregation may adopt procedures for the removal of a member of the Congregation Council in other circumstances as stated in C15.01 and following.

Should a member’s place on the Congregation Council be declared vacant, the Congregation Council shall elect, by majority vote, a successor until the next annual meeting.

C12.04.

The Congregation Council shall have general oversight of the life and activities of this congregation, and in particular its worship life, to the end that everything be done in accordance with the Word of God and the faith and practice of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. The duties of the Congregation Council shall include the following:

- a. To lead this congregation in stating its mission, to do long-range planning, to set goals and priorities, and to evaluate its activities in light of its mission and goals.
- b. To seek to involve all members of this congregation in worship, learning, witness, service and support.
- c. To oversee and provide for the administration of this congregation to enable it to fulfill its functions and perform its mission.
- d. To maintain supportive relationships with the pastor(s) and staff.
- e. To be examples individually and corporately of the style of life and ministry expected of all baptized persons.
- f. To promote a congregational climate of peace and goodwill, and, as differences and conflicts arise, to endeavor to foster mutual understanding.
- g. To arrange for pastoral service during the sickness or absence of the pastor.
- h. To emphasize partnership with the synod and churchwide organization of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America as well as cooperation with other congregations, both Lutheran and non-Lutheran, subject to established policies of the synod and the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- i. To recommend and encourage the use of program resources produced or approved by the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- j. To seek out and encourage qualified persons to prepare for the ministry of the Gospel.

C12.05. The Congregation Council shall be responsible for the financial and property matters of this congregation.

- a. The Congregation Council shall be the board of directors of this congregation, and as such shall be responsible for maintaining and protecting its property and the management of its business and fiscal affairs. It shall have the powers and be subject to the obligations that pertain to such boards under the laws of the State of Iowa except as otherwise provided herein.
- b. The Congregation Council shall not have the authority to buy, sell, or encumber real property unless specifically authorized to do so by a meeting of the congregation.
- c. Prepare an annual budget for adoption by the congregation and oversee the expenditure of funds following its adoption. The Congregation Council may not incur obligations of more than five percent (5%) in excess of anticipated annual receipts without approval at a congregational meeting. The budget shall include priority consideration for mission support and benevolence to the wider church and outside organizations connected to the congregation's ministry. After preparation and approval by the Congregation Council, the new budget shall be in effect pending approval by the congregation.
- d. The Congregation Council shall ascertain that the financial affairs of this congregation are being conducted efficiently, giving particular attention to the prompt payment of all obligations and to the regular forwarding of benevolence monies to the synodical treasurer.
- e. The Congregation Council shall be responsible for this congregation's investments and its total insurance program.

C12.06. The Congregation Council shall see that the provisions of this constitution, its bylaws, and the continuing resolutions are carried out.

C12.07. The Congregation Council shall provide for an annual review of the membership roster.

C12.08. The Congregation Council shall be responsible for the employment and supervision of the salaried lay workers of this congregation. Nothing in this provision shall be deemed to affect the congregation's responsibility for the call, terms of call, or termination of call of any employees who are on a roster of this church.

C12.09. The Congregation Council shall submit a comprehensive report to this congregation at the annual meeting.

C12.11. The Congregation Council shall meet at least once a quarter. Special meetings may be called by the pastor or the president, and shall be called by the president at the request of at least one-half of its members. Notice of each special meeting shall be given to all who are entitled to be present.

C12.11.01 The Congregation Council, the pastor(s), staff members, and key leaders shall participate in an annual leadership retreat for setting and advancing the vision of the congregation.

C12.12. A quorum for the transaction of business shall consist of a majority of the members of the Congregation Council, including the pastor or interim pastor, except when the pastor or interim pastor requests or consents to be absent and has given prior approval to the agenda for a particular regular or special meeting, which shall be the only business considered at that meeting. Chronic or repeated absence of the pastor or interim pastor who has refused approval of the agenda of a subsequent regular or special meeting shall not preclude action by the Congregation Council, following consultation with the synodical bishop.

Chapter 13.

CONGREGATION COMMITTEES

C13.01. The officers of this congregation and the pastor(s) shall constitute the *Executive Committee*.

C13.01.01 The Executive Committee will have oversight of the routine management of this congregation's personnel, property, communications, and finances.

C13.01.02 In the absence of a personnel committee, the executive committee will deal with and decide all disability and disciplinary issues.

C13.02. A *Nominating Committee* of six voting members of this congregation, two of whom, if possible, shall be outgoing members of the Congregation Council, shall be elected at the annual meeting for a term of one year. Members of the Nominating Committee are not eligible for consecutive reelection. Should a member elected to this committee be unable to serve, the Congregation Council may fill the position by appointment.

C13.02.01 The nominating committee shall select at least one nominee for each vacancy occurring among the officers, on the Congregation Council, the nominating committee, the endowment committee, the call committee when there is a pastoral vacancy, as well as voting members of the conference and synod assembly. Additional nomination of persons willing to serve may be made from the floor at the annual meeting of the congregation.

C13.03. An *Audit Committee* of three voting members shall be elected by the Congregation Council. Audit Committee members shall not be members of the Congregation Council or the Finance Committee.

Term of office shall be three years, with one member elected each year. Members shall be eligible for reelection.

C13.03.01 The audit committee shall examine the statement of receipts and disbursements and financial records of the general fund and all special funds for the fiscal year according to generally accepted auditing procedures.

C13.03.02 The audit committee may also review all legal documents.

C13.03.03 The audit committee will prepare and submit a written report of its findings, and any recommendations, to the Congregation Council in sufficient time for publication in the annual report.

C13.04. A ***Mutual Ministry Committee*** consisting of six members shall be appointed jointly by the president and the pastor. Members of this committee will hold no other office in the congregation during their term. Term of office shall be two years, with three members to be appointed each successive year.

C13.04.01 The mutual ministry committee will meet monthly to provide confidential conversation and care for the pastor(s). The committee's goal is to equip and support the pastor(s) by listening and clarifying expectations, sharing and communicating joys and frustrations, reviewing and revising ministry goals.

C13.04.02 In consultation with the pastor(s), the chair of the mutual ministry committee and the president of the congregation shall annually appoint three active members of the congregation to evaluate the pastor(s). This evaluation shall include:

- a review of the goals and achievements of the past year,***
- affirmation of growth,***
- establishment of goals for the coming year, and***
- a review of the current compensation package of the pastor(s).***

The committee shall forward this evaluation and any recommendations arising from it to the executive committee. The executive committee shall, in turn, recommend changes to the Congregation Council.

C13.05. When a pastoral vacancy occurs, a ***Call Committee*** of six voting members shall be elected by this congregation. Term of office will terminate upon installation of the newly called pastor.

C13.05.01 The call committee will consult with the Synod bishop throughout the process.

C13.05.02 The Congregation Council will evaluate the needs of the congregation to assist the call committee.

C13.05.03 Should a member's place on the call committee be declared vacant the Congregation Council may appoint a successor.

C13.05.04 The president will provide oversight and advice to the call committee, but will not be an elected voting member of the call committee.

C13.06 The ***Endowment Committee*** shall manage the St. Stephen's Lutheran Church Endowment Fund, and shall make recommendations pertinent to the management and control of this fund to the Congregation Council, at least annually. The principal of the endowment fund shall be spent only

upon recommendation of the endowment committee and the Congregation Council and by a two-thirds majority vote at a duly called congregational meeting. The principal of the fund may be spent only if it is necessary to protect the financial viability of St. Stephen's Lutheran Church and if no other funds are available either through the regular budget or through a special appeal to the congregation.

- a. The Endowment Committee will consist of 3 voting members nominated and elected at the annual meeting. Members of this committee will serve for a three-year term, with one-third of their terms expiring annually. No member shall serve more than two consecutive terms. Former endowment committee members may be re-elected after a lapse of one year. In the event of a vacancy, the Congregation Council will appoint a member to fill the vacancy until the next annual meeting.
- b. Officers of the Endowment Committee shall be a chairperson and secretary.
- c. The Endowment Committee will meet at least quarterly. A quorum will be two members and a unanimous vote is required to carry any motion or resolution.
- d. The secretary of the Endowment Committee shall work with the congregation's treasurer in maintaining and coordinating complete and accurate accounts for the endowment fund. The books are to be audited annually by the audit committee.
- e. The Endowment Committee shall develop and keep record of its Operating Procedures, Gift Acceptance Policies & Procedures, and other rules to guide its work.

C13.07 Special Committees (aka, Ad hoc committees, task forces, for example) and other standing committees of this congregation may be formed, as the need arises, by decision of the Congregation Council.

C13.08 Duties of committees or ministry teams of this congregation shall be specified in the continuing resolutions.

C13.08.A13 While every ministry team is called to engage St. Stephen's whole mission of knowing, living and sharing Christ, we recognize that each team has a particular focus on one area of that mission. The following is a listing of the current Ministry Teams and summaries of their purpose statements. "Living Christ" ministry teams are more "inward" oriented ministering within the walls to those who are already members. "Sharing Christ" ministry teams are more "outward" oriented ministering outside the walls and/or making members aware of issues and concerns in the wider world to which we can respond.

Faith Formation: Knowing Christ by 1) providing intentional faith opportunities for infants through adults, 2) relational ministry, and 3) family support.

Love One Another Fellowship (LOAF): Sharing Christ with members and neighbors in need by providing immediate short-term assistance.

Ministers of the Table: Living Christ by 1) preparing communion on Sundays and on special holy days and 2) caring for our sanctuary.

Outreach: Sharing Christ by welcoming and visiting visitors, new member orientation and mentoring, and reaching out to absent and/or inactive members.

Social Concerns: Sharing Christ by identifying and bringing to the attention of members social concerns and issues in our congregation, our local community and

the world.

Stewardship: Living Christ by using our time, talents and treasures to empower the church's mission: doing God's work with our hands.

Worship & Music: Knowing Christ by offering to all a vibrant worship experience in word, sacrament, and music that embodies the spirit of the Living Christ.

C13.09. The [senior] pastor and the president of this congregation shall be *ex officio* members of all committees and boards of the congregation.

Chapter 14.

ORGANIZATIONS WITHIN THE CONGREGATION

C14.01. All organizations within this congregation shall exist to aid it in ministering to the members of this congregation and to all persons who can be reached with the Gospel of Christ. As outgrowths and expressions of this congregation's life, the organizations are subject to its oversight and direction. This congregation at its annual or at a specially-called meeting shall determine their policies, guide their activities, and receive reports concerning their membership, work, and finances.

C14.02. Special interest groups, other than those of the official organizations of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, may be organized only after authorization has been given by the Congregation Council and specified in a continuing resolution.

C14.02.A13 Camp EWALU is an organization directed by an association of ELCA congregations to further the outdoor ministry programs of the ELCA. This congregation may name a representative to assist in furthering common goals and interests.

C14.02.B13 Thrivent Financial Services is recognized as an organization serving the interests and goals of the congregation. A designated representative may be named to assist in furthering these common goals and interests.

Chapter 15.

DISCIPLINE OF MEMBERS AND ADJUDICATION

***C15.01.** Denial of the Christian faith as described in this constitution, conduct grossly unbecoming a member of the Church of Christ, or persistent trouble-making in this congregation are sufficient cause for discipline of a member. Prior to disciplinary action, reconciliation will be attempted following Matthew 18:15–17, proceeding through these successive steps: a) private admonition by the pastor, b) admonition by the pastor in the presence of two or three witnesses, and c) citation to appear before the Congregation Council. If, for any reason, the pastor is unable to administer the admonitions required by a. and b. hereof, the president (if not the pastor) or vice president shall administer such admonitions.

***C15.02.** The process for discipline of a member of the congregation shall be governed as prescribed by the chapter on discipline in the *Constitution, Bylaws, and Continuing Resolutions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America*. If discipline against a member proceeds beyond counseling and admonition by the pastor, charges against the accused member(s) that are specific and in writing shall be prepared by member(s) of the congregation who shall sign the charges as the accuser(s). The written charges shall be filed with the pastor, who shall advise the Congregation Council of the need to issue a written citation to the accused and the accusers that specifies the time and place of the

hearing before the Congregation Council. The written charges shall accompany the written citation to the accused. The written citation that specifies the time and place of the hearing before the Congregation Council and requests the presence of a member charged with the offense shall be sent at least ten days prior to the meeting. If the member charged with the offense fails to appear at the scheduled hearing, the Congregation Council may proceed with the hearing and may pass judgment in the member's absence.

- *C15.03. Members of the Congregation Council who participate in the preparation of the written charges or who present evidence or testimony in the hearing before the Congregation Council are disqualified from voting upon the question of the guilt of the accused member. Should the allegations be sustained by a two-thirds majority vote of the members of the Congregation Council who are not disqualified but who are present and voting, and renewed admonition prove ineffectual, the council shall impose one of the following disciplinary actions:
 - a. censure before the council or congregation;
 - b. suspension from membership for a definite period of time; or
 - c. exclusion from membership in this congregation.Disciplinary actions b. and c. shall be delivered to the member in writing.
- *C15.04. The member against whom disciplinary action has been taken by the Congregation Council shall have the right to appeal the decision to the Synod Council. Such right may not be abridged and the decision of the Synod Council shall be final.
- *C15.05. Disciplinary actions may be reconsidered and revoked by the Congregation Council upon receipt of a) evidence that injustice has been done or b) evidence of repentance and amendment.
- *C15.06. For disciplinary actions in this congregation, "due process" shall be observed as specified in 20.41.04. in the *Constitution, Bylaws, and Continuing Resolutions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America*.
- *C15.07. No member of a congregation shall be subject to discipline for offenses that the Congregation Council has previously heard and decided, unless so ordered by the Synod Council after an appeal.
- *C15.10. **Adjudication**
- *C15.11. When there is disagreement among factions within this congregation on a substantive issue that cannot be resolved by the parties, members of this congregation shall have access to the synodical bishop for consultation after informing the chair of the Congregation Council of their intent. If the consultation fails to resolve the issue(s), the Consultation Committee of the synod shall consider the matter. If the Consultation Committee of the synod shall fail to resolve the issue(s), the matter shall be referred to the Synod Council, whose decision shall be final.

Chapter 16.

BYLAWS

- *C16.01. This congregation may adopt bylaws. No bylaw may conflict with this constitution.
- *C16.02. Bylaws may be adopted or amended at any legally called meeting of this congregation with a quorum present by a majority vote of those voting members present and voting.

***C16.03.** Changes to the bylaws may be proposed by any voting member, provided that such additions or amendments be submitted in writing to the Congregation Council at least 60 days before a regular or special Congregation Meeting called for that purpose. The Congregation Council shall notify the congregation's members by mail of the proposal with the council's recommendations at least 30 days in advance of the Congregation Meeting.

***C16.04.** Approved changes to the bylaws shall be sent by the secretary of this congregation to the synod.

Chapter 17. AMENDMENTS

***C17.01.** Unless provision *C17.04. is applicable, those sections of this constitution that are not required, in accord with the *Model Constitution for Congregations of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America*, may be amended in the following manner. Amendments may be proposed by at least 10 voting members or by the Congregation Council. Proposals must be filed in writing with the Congregation Council 60 days before formal consideration by this congregation at a regular or special Congregation Meeting called for that purpose. The Congregation Council shall notify the congregation's members by mail of the proposal together with the council's recommendations at least 30 days in advance of the meeting.

***C17.02.** An amendment to this constitution, proposed under *C17.01., shall:

- a. be approved at a legally called Congregation Meeting according to this constitution by a majority vote of those present and voting;
- b. be ratified without change at the next annual meeting by a two-thirds majority vote of those present and voting; and
- c. have the effective date included in the resolution¹ and noted in the constitution.

***C17.03.** Any amendments to this constitution that result from the processes provided in *C17.01. and *C17.02. shall be sent by the secretary of this congregation to the synod. The amendment shall become effective within 120 days from the date of the receipt of the notice by the synod unless the synod informs this congregation that the amendment is in conflict with the constitution and bylaws of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or the constitution of the *Southeastern Iowa Synod* of the ELCA.

***C17.04.** This constitution may be amended to bring any section into conformity with a section or sections, either required or not required, of the *Model Constitution for Congregations of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America* as most recently amended by the Churchwide Assembly. Such amendments may be approved by a simple majority vote of those voting members present and voting at any legally called meeting of the congregation without presentation at a prior meeting of the congregation, provided that the Congregation Council has submitted by mail notice to the congregation of such an amendment or amendments, together with the council's recommendations, at least 30 days prior to the meeting. Upon the request of 10 voting members of the congregation, the Congregation Council shall submit such notice. Following the adoption of an amendment, the secretary of the congregation shall submit a copy thereof to the synod. Such provisions shall become effective immediately following a vote of approval.

¹ Such an effective date must be stated in relation to the requirements of *C17.03. to allow time for synodical review of the amendment.

Chapter 18.

CONTINUING RESOLUTIONS

- *C18.01. The congregation in a legally called meeting or the Congregation Council may enact continuing resolutions. Such continuing resolutions may not conflict with the constitution or bylaws of this congregation.
- *C18.02. Continuing resolutions shall be enacted or amended by a majority vote of a meeting of the congregation or a two-thirds vote of all voting members of the Congregation Council.

Chapter 19.

INDEMNIFICATION

- *C19.01. Consistent with the provisions of the laws under which this congregation is incorporated, this congregation may adopt provisions providing indemnification for each person who, by reason of the fact that such person is or was a Congregation Council member, officer, employee, agent, or other member of any committee of this congregation, was or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending, or completed civil, criminal, administrative, arbitration, or investigative proceeding.

Chapter 20.

PARISH AUTHORIZATION

[* Required provisions when congregation is part of a parish]

- *C20.01. This congregation may unite in partnership with one or more other congregations recognized by the synod named in *C6.01. to form a parish. Except as provided in *C20.02. and *C20.03., a written agreement, developed in consultation with the synod and approved by the voting members of each congregation participating in the parish, shall specify the powers and responsibilities that have been delegated to a Parish Council.
- *C20.02. Whenever a letter of call is being recommended for extension to an ordained minister of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or a candidate for the roster of ordained ministers who has been recommended to the congregation by the synodical bishop to serve the congregations of a parish, such letter of call shall be first approved by a two-thirds vote at congregational meetings of each of the congregations forming the parish. If any congregation of the parish should fail to approve extending this call, the other congregation(s) in the same parish shall have the right to terminate the parish arrangement.
- *C20.03. Any one of the congregations of a parish may terminate the call of a pastor as provided in †S14.13.d. of the synodical constitution of the synod named in *C6.01. In such case, the other congregation(s) in the same parish shall have the right to terminate the parish arrangement.
- *C20.04. Whenever a parish arrangement is terminated, the call of any rostered person serving that parish is terminated. Should any congregation that formerly was part of the parish arrangement desire to issue a new call to that rostered person, it may do so in accordance with the call process of this church.